Joshua Shank

A Grass-Green Pillow

for a cappella SATB choir

from Color Madrigals



notable, elevated.

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Performance Notes

Because of the tight harmonies, little to no vibrato is desirable.

Take a breath only when indicated by a rest. If a crescendo appears without a starting/ending dynamic it is based on the treatment of the text.

Program Notes

A Grass-Green Pillow

If there were a "standard" subject for poetry centered on the season of spring it would probably be the subject of love and, more specifically, new love. Luckily, the genius of Keats takes on this traditional theme with the amazing, poetic language and seamless rhyme he is known for. I gravitated towards this particular text because of the symmetry between the first and second halves of the poem. In the first two stanzas it sounds like the stereotypical, overzealous young man trying to woo a maiden who might be above him in social standing and may or may not return his sentiments. However, once you reach the midway point (and especially in the last stanza), it suddenly becomes much more tender and romantic—as if he suddenly figures out the difference between lust and love.

I'd like to think he chooses the latter.

Text

'Where be ye going, you Devon maid'?

Where be ye going, you Devon maid?
And what have ye there i' the basket?
Ye tight little fairy, just fresh from the dairy,
Will ye give me some cream if I ask it?

I love your meads, and I love your flowers, And I love your junkets mainly, But 'hind the door I love kissing more, O look not so disdainly.

I love your hills, and I love your dales, And I love your flocks a-bleating But O, on the heather to lie together, With both our hearts a-beating!

I'll put your basket all safe in a nook, And your shawl I hang up on this willow, And we will sigh in the daisy's eye And kiss on a grass-green pillow.

- John Keats (England, 1795-1821)

FYI

If you're not a rigorous student of the classics it can be difficult to read through the poetry and understand everything Keats is talking about. Listed here are some of the more obscure things he mentions in the course of his writing which, once you know what they are, can really make each text come to life.

'hind: short for behind and should rhyme with mind, find, bind, etc.

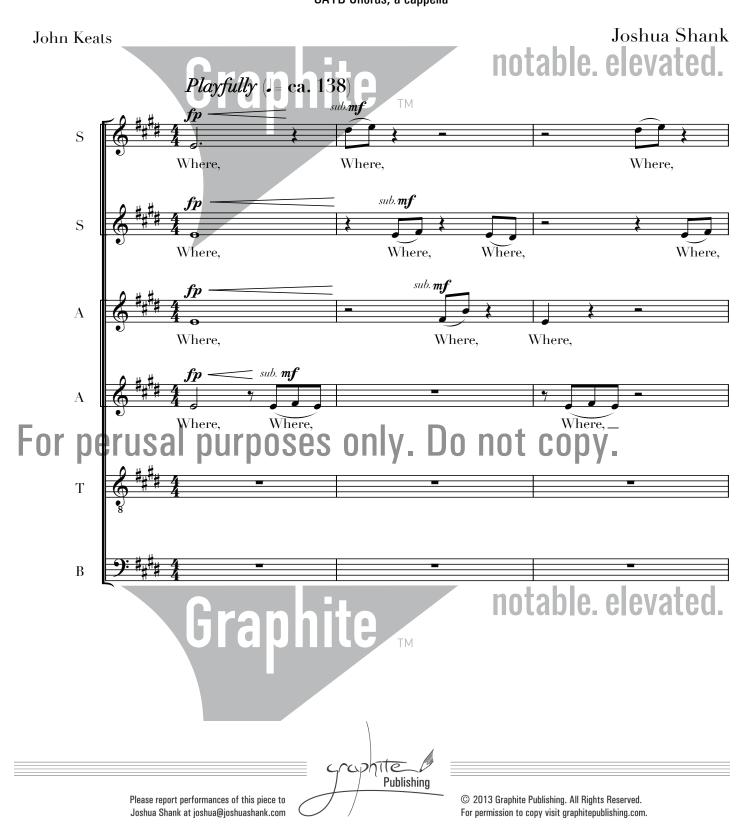
junket: a sweet, custard-like food curdled with rennet (a preparation or extract of the rennet membrane of a calf's stomach used to curdle milk and make cheese, junket, etc.)

mead: short for meadow and should rhyme with lead, deed, need, etc.

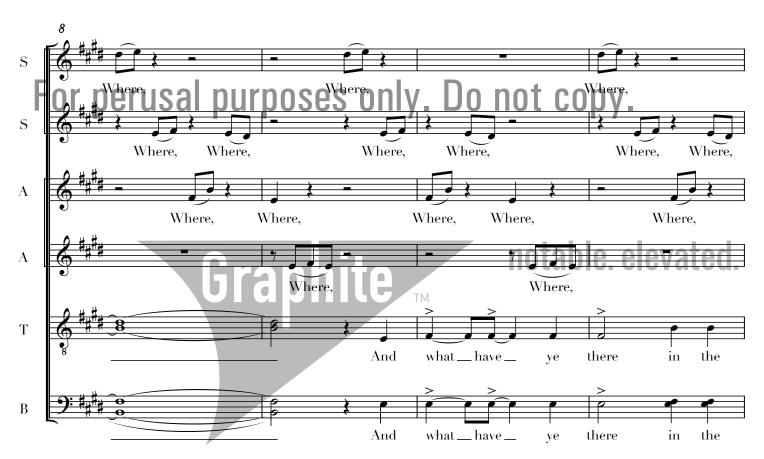
A special note: I am especially indebted to Matthew Culloton and Vicki Peters for supporting the creation of such a large work. They and their respective choirs gave all six pieces amazing premieres in three different "volumes" (red/green, purple/yellow and blue/orange).

For perusal par Grass Green Pillowopy.

from Color Madrigals for Jocelyn Hagen and Tim Takach SATB Chorus, a cappella













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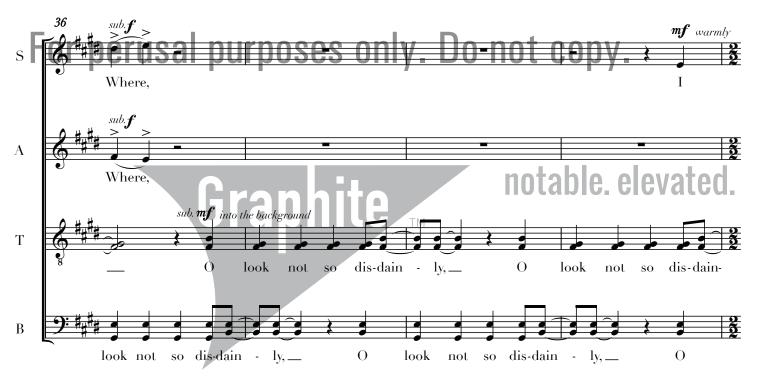
cream

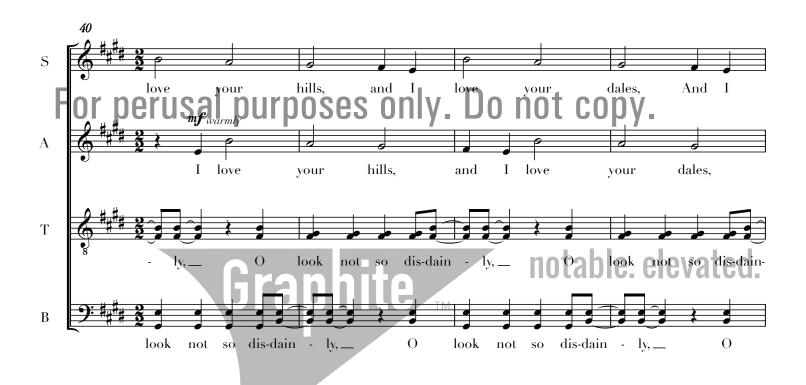


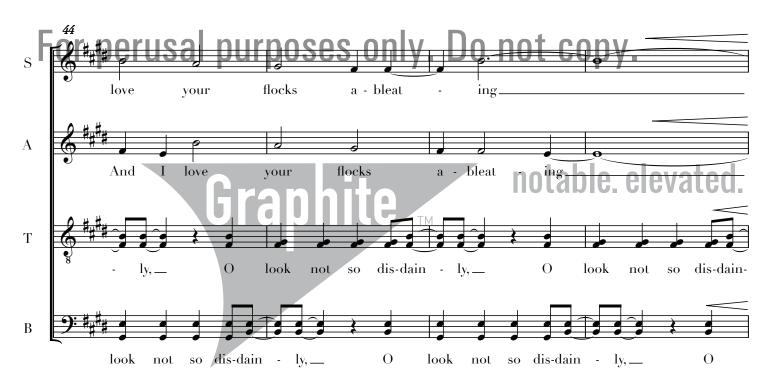




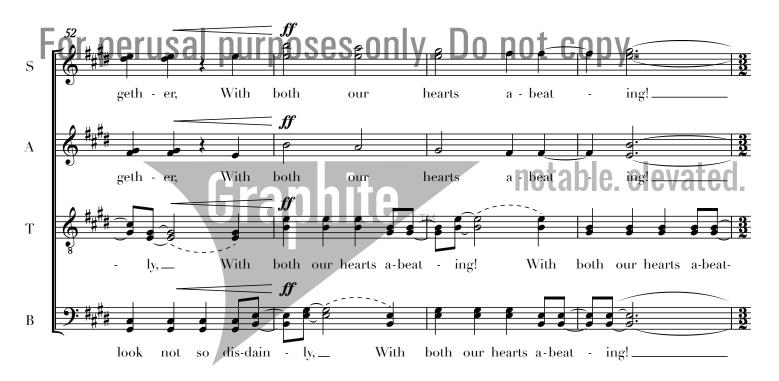


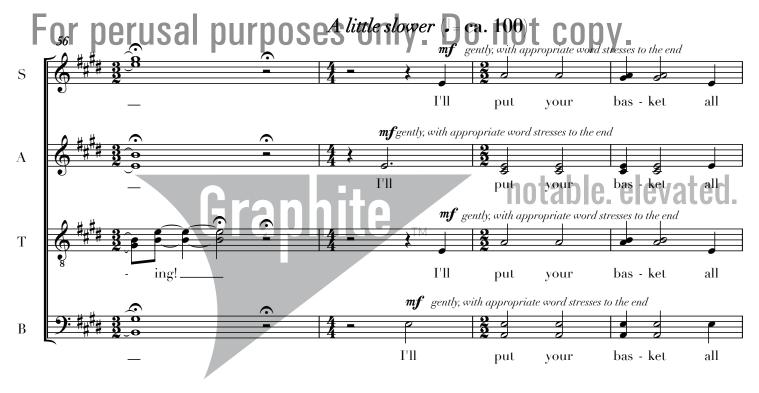


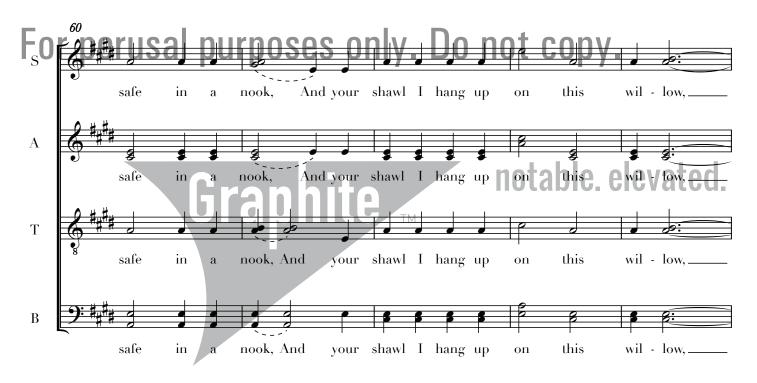




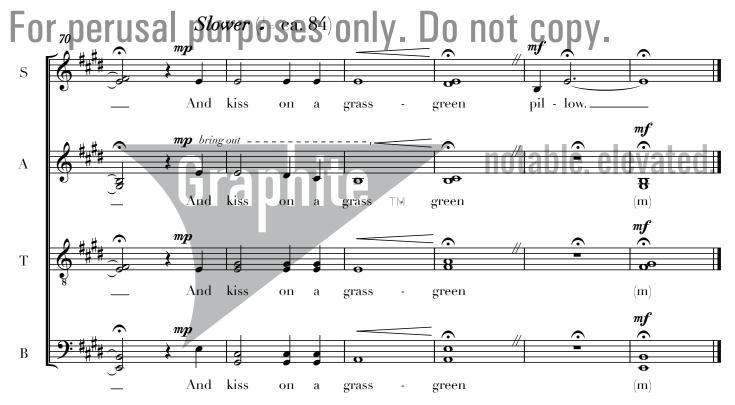






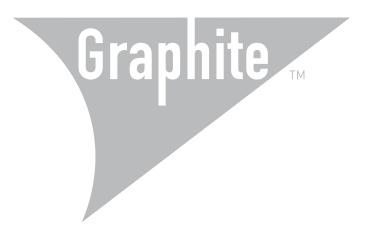




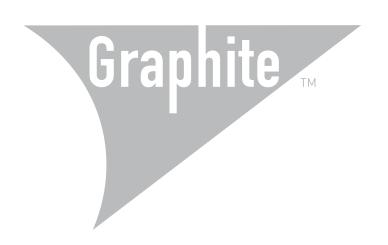


Burnsville, March 2007

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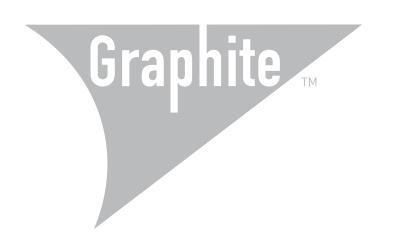


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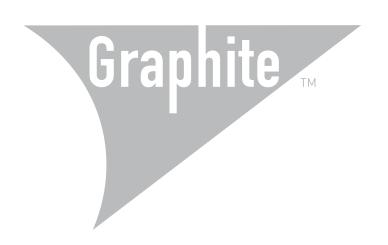


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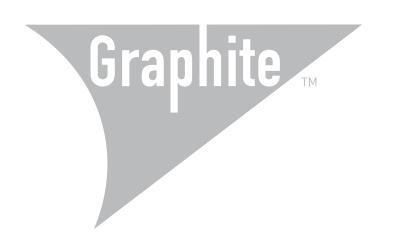


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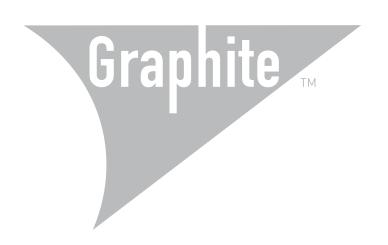


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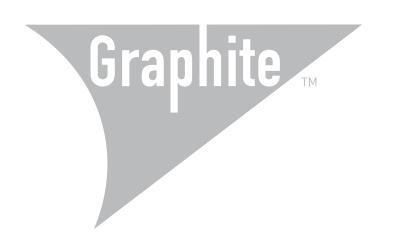


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Joshua Shank



Joshua Shank (b. 1980) has been commissioned by organizations such as the Lorelei Ensemble, the Choral Project, the American Choral Directors Association, and the Association for Music in International Schools. From 2004-2014, he served as Composers In-Residence for the Minneapolis-based professional choir, The Singers, where he collaborated annually to expand and invigorate the repertoire for professional-caliber ensembles through innovative programming as well as new works written specifically for the ensemble. In 2002, he became the youngest recipient ever of the Raymond W. Brock Composition Award from the American Choral Directors Association. A native of Minnesota, his music was recently featured in a documentary about the extensive choral tradition in the upper Midwest, *Never Stop Singing*, and his published works have sold over 150,000 copies worldwide.

Joshua received his undergraduate degree in Music Education from Luther College where he studied conducting with Weston Noble. He has also earned master's and doctoral degrees in Musicology and Composition from the University of Texas at Austin where he studied with Donald Grantham and the late opera composer Daniel Catán. A fierce advocate for students' access to music education, he served as a public-school teacher in Minneapolis/St. Paul for many years before going on to teach at

Gonzaga University, Valley City State University, and Eastern Washington University. When he's not writing music, you can probably find him biking, studying vegetarian cooking, or watching hilariously bad movies.

Other choral works for mixed voices from Graphite Publishing:

	Eric William Barnum	GP-B008	The White Birds	SATB, a cappella
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	B.E. Boykin	GP-B022	Holding the Light	SATB, piano
	B.E. Boykin	GP-B024	It's a Long Way	SATB, piano
	Jennifer Lucy Cook	GP-C009	They Are Mother	SATB div., SA soli, piano
	Jennifer Lucy Cook	GP-C012	How Can I Keep From Singing?	SATB, piano
	Dessa and Jocelyn Hagen	GP-D023	Controlled Burn	SATB, orchestra or chamber ens.
	Dessa and Jocelyn Hagen	GP-D026	Look Out Above	SATB, a cappella, soli, body percussion
	Christine Donkin	GP-D019	In Flanders Fields	SATB, a cappella
	Christine Donkin	GP-D020	In Paradisum	SSAATTBB, a cappella
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	Christopher Harris	GP-H015	Alleluia, For This Day	SATB (div), piano
	Christopher Harris	GP-H016	Were You There?	SATB, a cappella
-	Christopher Harris	GP-H018	He's Able!	SATB (div), piano
- (Isaac Lovdahl	GP-L002	They Brough Congress for Smill V. Do no	SATB (div), piano / _
	Isaac Lovdahl	GP-L006	Though the great Waters sleep	SATB (div), piano
	Luke Mayernik	GP-M004	Emblem	SATB, S solo, piano, violin, cello
	Luke Mayernik	GP-M005	IKON	SSAATTBB, a cappella
	Paul John Rudoi	GP-R013	Gamaya	SATB, opt. djembe
	Paul John Rudoi	GP-R014	Stillness and the Night	SATB, a cappella
	Joshua Shank	GP-S001	Color Madrigals (6 movement cycle)	SATB, a cappella
	Joshua Shank	GP-S004	Daughter Ecstatic	SATB, soli quartet, a cappella
	Timothy C. Takach	GP-T001	'Twas in the Moon of Wintertime	SATB, a cappella
	Timothy C. Takach	GP-T010	Neither Angels, Nor Demons, Nor Powers	SSATBB, a cappella
	Takach and Hagen	GP-T016	This is How You Love (multi-movement)	SATB, a cappella C CV3 CC
	Joe Twist	GP-T020	Hymn of Ancient Lands	SATB (div), S solo a cappella
	Joe Twist	GP-T021	Weep, O Mine Eyes	SSAATTBB a cappella
	Ellen Gilson Voth	GP-V002	Across the empty square	SATB, piano
	Dale Warland	GP-W001	Always Singing	SATB (div), a cappella
	Dale Warland	GP-W003	Sed Amore (But by Love)	SATB (div), piano
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	Reignal Wright	GP-W008	Life's Mirror	SATB, piano

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