

Red & Green

words and music

by

Maddy Prior

arranged

by

Joan Szymko



Joan Szymko (b.1957)

Joan Szymko's music is sung by distinguished ensembles across North America and abroad, with performances at international competitions and festivals, at state and regional conferences, and at six consecutive National Conferences of the American Choral Directors Association. Especially significant is her contribution to the body of quality literature for women's voices. The ACDA recognized Joan's lasting contribution to the choral arts by selecting her as the recipient of the 2010 Raymond W. Brock Memorial Commission, "All Works of Love."



Composing for vocal ensembles is an extension of Szymko's creativity as a choral director; her passion for the art of singing, an embodied approach to sound, her dedication to storytelling and an insistence on quality texts all relate to her predilections as a conductor and are reflected in her choral compositions. She serves on the faculty of Portland State University Music School as director of the select women's choir, Vox Femina. Szymko has led Aurora Chorus as Artistic Director and conductor since 1993.

The Holly Tree

In "the dark time of the year," when everything else is barren, the holly tree remains green and continues to bear fruit. Hence, people have found special meaning in the red berries and green leaves of the holly. To the early Celts, who began the tradition of adorning houses with holly during the winter months, this evergreen signifies persistence and triumph, fertility and growth—even in times of darkness. And to this day, its thorns are symbolic of its perceived protective properties. The lyrics of "Red and Green" the lyrics clearly reflect the ancient Celtic meanings.

When Christianity made its way into Celtic societies, the traditional meaning and beliefs about the holly shifted; the thorns on the holly tree were said to represent the crown of thorns worn by Jesus, while the red berries represented the blood shed by Christ. Holly's use at Christmas time relates to a legend concerning the Holy Family: When Joseph, Mary and the baby Jesus were fleeing Herod's soldiers, holly was said to have grown suddenly to provide cover, hiding them from Herod's wrath. In gratitude, the tree was given the power to remain evergreen.

Maddy Prior (b.1947) is an English folk singer. She is perhaps best known for the many years she performed as lead singer for *Steeleye Span*, an English folk-rock band popular in the 1970's and 1980's.

"Some forty years from her emergence on the late sixties folk club circuit, Maddy Prior is one of the most enduring, influential and respected artists in British music." — from her official web site:
<http://www.maddyprior.co.uk/>

"Red and Green" is from a suite of seasonal songs Prior wrote for her 1993 Celtic solo album, "Year."

Performance Notes

"Red & Green" is visceral. Its dorian mode and driving rhythms lend it an ancient, tribal air. Sing this Celtic flavored work with a firm, rooted feeling and with fire in the belly. The lyrics, economical and evocative, are to be sung crisply.

Percussion for a single player is available (single tom or drum kit) and recommended though not necessary for a successful performance.

Red & Green*Chorus:*

Red and green together be seen
 In the dark time of the year
 Red and green together be seen
 In the time of dread and fear

Green for the thorn of the holly leaf
 That shines in candlelight
 That holds the hope of evergreen
 And glimmers in the night

REFRAIN

Red for the berry round and full
 A drop of blood on snow
 That shows us our humanity
 The fruit from which we grow

These rocky fields of black and white
 Demanding endless toil
 The misty sun gives tired light
 To raise the sleeping soil

REFRAIN

Red and Green

Words and Music by Maddy Prior

arranged by Joan Szymko

Piano

$\text{♩} = 112$

f

5

9 **Tutti Unison** **f**

Red and green, to - geth - er be seen in the dark time of the year.

ff

f

13

Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

Words and Music by Maddy Prior
Copyright (c) 1993 by Kemptire Music Ltd.
This arrangement © 2014 by Kemptire Music Ltd.
All Rights in the U.S. Administered by Peermusic, Ltd.
International Copyright Secured All Rights Reserved
Reprinted by Permission of Hal Leonard Corporation

THIS ARRANGEMENT PUBLISHED and DISTRIBUTED BY
JOAN SZYMKO MUSIC

13

S A

Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the



16

S A

time of dread and fear. Green for the thorn of the

time of dread and fear. Mm

mf



19

hol - ly leaf that shines in the can - dle light That



4
22

S1
S2

holds the hope of ev - er - green And glim - mers in the

A1

Mm

A2

Mm And glim mers in the

25

S1
S2

night. and Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

A1
A2

night Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

f

f

f

28

S
A

dark time of the year. Red and green to -

31

geth - er be seen in the time of dread and fear.

34

S1 *mf* a drop of blood on snow

S2 *mf* Mm

A1 *mf* Red for the berry round and full a drop of blood on snow

A2 *mf*

37

S1 *mf* The

S2 *mf* [mm]

A1 *mf* That shows us our hu - man - i - ty The

A2 *mf*

40

div. *f*

S1 fruit from which_ we grow_ And_ Red and green_ in the

S2 fruit from which we grow_ And_ Red and green_ to - geth-er be seen_ in the

A1 A2 fruit from which_ we grow_ And_ Red and green_ to - geth-er be seen_ in the

44

S1 S2 dark time of_ the year, Red and green_ to -

A1 A2 dark time of_ the year, Red and green_ to -

47

geth - er be seen_ in the time of dread_ and fear_

geth - er be seen_ in the time of dread_ and fear_

49

Ee ee ee ee

*Ee ee ee

Red and green

52

S1

S2

A1

A2

Ee ee ee ee

Ee ee ee

Red and green

Red and green

54

cresc. *ff*

cresc. *ff*

cresc. *ff*

cresc. *ff*

55

56

f

S Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the dark time of the year.

f

A Red and green dark time of the year.

57

58

59

Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

Red and green

f

Musical score for measures 59-61. The vocal parts (Soprano and Alto) sing the lyrics. The piano accompaniment features a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes, with a forte (*f*) dynamic marking in measure 60.

62

time of dread and fear. Ooh

time of dread and fear These rock-y fields of

mp *p* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Musical score for measures 62-64. The vocal parts continue with the lyrics. The piano accompaniment includes a triplet in measure 63 and a mezzo-forte (*mf*) dynamic marking in measure 63.

65

black and white De - mand - ing end - less toil The

mp *mf*

Musical score for measures 65-67. The vocal parts continue with the lyrics. The piano accompaniment features a mezzo-forte (*mf*) dynamic marking in measure 66.

68

S1 Ooh

S2 Ooh

A1 mis - ty sun gives ti - red light, To raise the sleep - ing soil

A2 mis - ty sun gives ti - red light, To raise the sleep - ing soil

mf

Detailed description: This block contains measures 68, 69, and 70 of a musical score. It features four vocal staves (S1, S2, A1, A2) and a piano accompaniment. S1 and S2 have a long 'Ooh' note spanning the first two measures. A1 and A2 sing the lyrics 'mis - ty sun gives ti - red light, To raise the sleep - ing soil'. The piano part consists of chords in the right hand and a bass line in the left hand, marked with a mezzo-forte (mf) dynamic.

71

And Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

And Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

melody And Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

And Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the

f

Detailed description: This block contains measures 71, 72, 73, and 74. All four vocal staves (S1, S2, A1, A2) sing the lyrics 'And Red and green to - geth - er be seen in the'. The piano accompaniment features a more active melody in the right hand and a steady bass line in the left hand, marked with a forte (f) dynamic. Arrows indicate the continuation of the vocal lines into the next page.

74

S1
S2

dark time of the year, Red and green to -

A1
A2

dark time of the year, Red and green to -

77

geth-er be seen in the time of dread and fear

geth-er be seen in the time of dread and fear

80